# Geometry <br> Notes Section 1.2 Use Segments and Congruence 

## VOCABULARY

## Postulates (Axioms): something assumed to be true.

## Coordinate:

a \# that corresponds to a point

Distance:
$A B$; length between points

Congruent Segments: segments of equal length

Congruent:

## POSTULATES / THEOREMS / COROLLARIES

## Postulate 1 (Ruler Postulate)

Postulate 2 (Segment Addition $\qquad$
A B
C

## EXAMPLES

1. Use a ruler to measure the length of the segment.

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## 2a) Use segment addition to find $X Z$.

b) Write an equation and solve to find GH.


## 3a) Plot $J(-3,4), K(2,4), L(1,3)$ and $M(1,-2)$

b) Determine if $\mathbf{J K}=\mathbf{L M}$.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -1 | 1 |  |  | ${ }^{4}$ |  |  | 78 |  | 91 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{-6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

